

Phonetics

The final "s":

The final "s" is pronounced in different ways, according the "Sound" before:

- "s" is pronounced [s] after: [p; t; k; f; θ]
- "s" is pronounced [ɪz] after: [s; z; ʃ; t ʃ; Dʒ]
- "s" is pronounced [z] after:
 - Vowels: goes.
 - Nasals sounds: cleans.
 - Voiced sounds: drives.

The final "ed":

The final "ed" is pronounced in different ways, according the "Sound" before:

- "s" is pronounced [t] after: [p; k; f; θ; ʃ; t ʃ; s]
- "s" is pronounced [ɪd] after: [t; d]
- "s" is pronounced [d] after:
 - Vowels: prayed.
 - Nasals sounds: cleaned.
 - Voiced sounds: traveled.